

AKHIL REED AMAR

Yale Law School
P.O. Box 208215
New Haven, CT 06520
Street Address: 127 Wall Street

(203) 432-4838 (o)
(203) 432-4871 (o-fax)
akhil.amar@yale.edu

See also:
Website, akhilamar.com
Podcast, America's Constitution

CURRENT POSITION

Sterling Professor of Law and Political Science, Yale University
(Asst. Prof., 1985-1988; Assoc. Prof., 1988-1990; Prof., 1990-1993; Southmayd
Prof., 1993-2008, Sterling Prof., 2008-present)
Courses taught in both Yale Law School and Yale College
Subjects include Introductory Constitutional Law, Advanced Constitutional Law,
Criminal Procedure, and Federal Jurisdiction

EDUCATION AND STUDENT HONORS

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 1981-84 | <u>Yale Law School</u> . J.D. 1984
Editor, Yale Law Journal
Israel Peres Prize (Faculty Award for Best Student Note)
Coker Fellow (Teaching Assistant, Torts I) |
| 1976-80 | <u>Yale College</u> . B.A. 1980, <i>summa cum laude</i>
GPA: 4.0/4.0
Phi Beta Kappa
Distinction in both majors (History and Economics)
Thacher Memorial Prize (Debate Team Award)
Louis Laun Prize (Overall Excellence by an Economics Major)
Chairperson, Liberal Party of the Yale Political Union (notable Chairpersons
over the decades include John F. Kerry, Evan Wolfson, Marvin Krislov, and
Peter Beinart) |

POST-GRADUATE HONORS, AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS

Have been favorably cited by justices across the spectrum in more than fifty Supreme Court decisions—tops among scholars under age 70; also, in law reviews, am currently the single most cited constitutional scholar under age 70. (No other scholar under age 70 ranks among the top 10 on both Supreme Court and law-review citation lists.) Have received two starred pre-publication book reviews from Publishers Weekly and three starred pre-publication book reviews from Kirkus—tops, it is believed, among legal scholars under age 70. Have testified as a constitutional expert before Congress on a dozen occasions at the invitation of both Democrats and Republicans; have appeared repeatedly on all major news networks; and have delivered endowed lectures at over 75 schools, colleges, and universities. Also, the only living professor to have won Yale University’s unofficial “triple crown”—the Sterling Chair for scholarship, the DeVane Medal for teaching, and the Lamar Award for public service. Youngest person (age 26) in last 60 years to have been appointed to a tenure-track position at Yale Law School; youngest person (age 34) in last 90 years to have received an endowed chair at Yale Law School.

- | | |
|------|---|
| 2026 | Awarded American Lincoln Institute annual book prize for BORN EQUAL: REMAKING AMERICA’S CONSTITUTION, 1840-1920 |
| 2025 | Named Columnist (with Vikram Amar), <i>Scotusblog</i> |

- 2024 Awarded Barry Prize for Distinguished Intellectual Achievement
- 2023 Named to Board of Trustees, American Exchange Project
- 2021 Named Annual Visionary Scholar, Michigan State University College of Law
- 2017 Received annual American Bar Foundation Outstanding Scholar Award
- Received Howard R. Lamar Award for Outstanding Faculty Service to Yale Alumni (Yale’s highest award for faculty alumni service, as determined by Association of Yale Alumni)
- 2016 Received Lifetime Achievement Award from Connecticut Law Tribune
- Named to Board of Scholar-Trustees, New-York Historical Society (now known as New York Historical)
- 2015 Nominated by President Obama to National Council on the Humanities (Senate confirmation vote never scheduled)
- 2013 Named to Board of Directors of the Constitutional Accountability Center (Resigned in 2018)
- 2008 Received William Clyde DeVane Medal for Undergraduate Teaching Excellence, Yale College (Yale’s highest undergraduate teaching award, as determined by graduating Phi Beta Kappa chapter)
- Appointed to lecture staff of One Day University
- Named one of the “Top 20 Legal Thinkers in America” by *Legal Affairs Magazine*
- 2007 Elected to American Academy of Arts and Sciences
- Received Distinguished Legal Professional Award from South Asian Bar Association of Connecticut
- 2006 Awarded ABA Silver Gavel for AMERICA’S CONSTITUTION: A BIOGRAPHY (ABA’s highest book prize)
- 2004 Received Outstanding Academician Award from National South Asian Bar Association
- 2003 Named to Distinguished Scholars Advisory Panel Executive Committee, National Constitution Center
- 2000 Named Senior Scholar, National Constitution Center
- 1999 Awarded ABA Certificate of Merit for THE BILL OF RIGHTS: CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION
- Received Yale University Press Governors’ Award for THE BILL OF RIGHTS: CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION

Received Scribes Award Honorable Mention for THE BILL OF RIGHTS:
CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION

Named to Scholarly Advisors Panel of the National Constitution Center

Named Contributing Editor of *The New Republic* (Resigned in 2004)

1998 Named Contributing Editor of *The American Lawyer*

1997 Awarded honorary LL.D. by Suffolk University

Named by *The American Lawyer* to their “Public Sector 45” list

1995 Named by the *National Law Journal* as one of 40 “Rising Stars in the Law”

1993 Received Paul M. Bator Award of the Federalist Society for Law and Public
Policy Studies

1984 Served as judicial law clerk to then Judge (now retired Justice) Stephen Breyer

SINGLE-AUTHORED BOOKS

2025 BORN EQUAL: REMAKING AMERICA’S CONSTITUTION, 1840-1920
(Basic Books) (Winner, Abraham Lincoln Institute’s annual book award)

2021 THE WORDS THAT MADE US: AMERICA’S CONSTITUTIONAL
CONVERSATION, 1760-1840 (Basic Books)

2016 THE CONSTITUTION TODAY: TIMELESS LESSONS FOR THE ISSUES OF
OUR ERA (Basic Books) (Named one of *Time Magazine*’s top ten nonfiction
books of the year)

2015 THE LAW OF THE LAND: A GRAND TOUR OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL
REPUBLIC (Basic Books)

2012 AMERICA’S UNWRITTEN CONSTITUTION: THE PRECEDENTS AND
PRINCIPLES WE LIVE BY (Basic Books) (Named one of *Washington Post*’s
50 best nonfiction books of the year)

2005 AMERICA’S CONSTITUTION: A BIOGRAPHY (Random House) (Winner,
ABA Silver Gavel Award 2006 and named one of *Washington Post*’s 70 best
nonfiction books of the year)

1998 THE BILL OF RIGHTS: CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION (Yale Univ.
Press) (Winner, ABA Certificate of Merit, Yale University Press
Governors’ Award, and Scribes Award Honorable Mention, 1999)

1997 THE CONSTITUTION AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE: FIRST PRINCIPLES
(Yale Univ. Press)

CO-AUTHORED/CO-EDITED BOOKS

- 2026 PROCESSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONMAKING: CASES AND MATERIALS (ed., with Sanford Levinson, J.M. Balkin, Reva Siegel, and Cristina Rodriguez) (Aspen 9th ed.)
- 2022 PROCESSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONMAKING: CASES AND MATERIALS (ed., with Sanford Levinson, J.M. Balkin, Reva Siegel, and Cristina Rodriguez) (Aspen 8th ed.)
- 2018 PROCESSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONMAKING: CASES AND MATERIALS (ed., with Paul Brest, Sanford Levinson, J.M. Balkin, and Reva Siegel) (Aspen 7th ed.)
- 2014 PROCESSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONMAKING: CASES AND MATERIALS (ed., with Paul Brest, Sanford Levinson, J.M. Balkin, and Reva Siegel) (Aspen 6th ed.)
- 2006 PROCESSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONMAKING: CASES AND MATERIALS (ed., with Paul Brest, Sanford Levinson, J.M. Balkin, and Reva Siegel) (Aspen 5th ed.)
- 2000 PROCESSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONMAKING: CASES AND MATERIALS (ed., with Paul Brest, Sanford Levinson, and J.M. Balkin) (Aspen 4th ed.)
- 1998 FOR THE PEOPLE (with Alan Hirsch) (Free Press)

LAW JOURNAL ARTICLES/BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2026 “The Revolution and the Constitution: Two Grand Narratives,” Yale Journal of Law & the Humanities (forthcoming)
- “The Revolution and the Constitution: Five Grand Narratives,” in THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND THE CONSTITUTION (Yuval Levin, Adam J. White, and John Yoo, eds.) (forthcoming)
- 2023 “Founding Myths,” in MYTH AMERICA: HISTORIANS TAKE ON THE BIGGEST LEGENDS AND LIES ABOUT OUR PAST (Kevin M. Kruse and Julian E. Zelizer, eds.)
- 2022 “After *Words*,” 37 Const. Comm. 69 (author’s response to Symposium on THE WORDS THAT MADE US)
- “Why *Words*?,” 2022 Mich. State L. Rev. 387 (author’s contribution to Symposium on THE WORDS THAT MADE US)
- “Term Limits/Time Rules for Future Justices: Eighteen Arguments for Eighteen Years,” 2022-2023 CATO Sup. Ct. Rev. 9 (Kenneth Simon Lecture)

- 2021 “Eradicating Bush-League Arguments Root and Branch: The Article II Independent State Legislature Notion and Related Rubbish,” 2021 Sup. Ct. Rev. 1 (with Vikram David Amar)
- 2020 “Tribute to Birch Bayh,” 89 Fordham L. Rev. 9 (remarks at Symposium on Senator Bayh’s Legacy)
- 2018 “Introduction to the New Edition” to ANTONIN SCALIA, A MATTER OF INTERPRETATION (revised edition)
- 2017 “Electoral College Reform, Lincoln-style,” 112 Nw. U. L. Rev. 61 (Inaugural Abraham Lincoln Lecture on Constitutional Law)
- 2014 “The First Amendment’s Firstness,” 47 U. C. Davis L. Rev. 1015 (McClatchy Lecture on the First Amendment)
- “*Lex Majoris Partis*: How the Senate Can End the Filibuster on any Day by Simple Majority Rule,” Duke L.J. 1483 (Brainerd Currie Lecture)
- “The Warren Court and the Constitution (with Special Emphasis on *Brown* and *Loving*)” S.M.U. L. Rev. 671 (Irving L. Goldberg Lecture)
- 2013 “The Lawfulness of Section 5—and Thus of Section 5,” 126 Harv. L. Rev. Forum 109
- “American Constitutionalism—Written, Unwritten, and Living,” 126 Harv. L. Rev. Forum 195
- “What Do We Talk About When We Talk About the Constitution?” 91 Tex. L. Rev. 1119 (with Sanford Levinson) (book review)
- 2012 “Reconstructing the Republic: The Great Transition of the 1860s,” (with Lindsey Ohlsson Worth and Joshua Alexander Geltzer) in TRANSITIONS: LEGAL CHANGE, LEGAL MEANINGS (Austin Sarat, ed.)
- 2011 “The Lawfulness of Health-Care Reform,” ssrn.com
- “America’s Lived Constitution,” 120 Yale L. J. 1734
- “*Plessy v. Ferguson* and the Anti-Canon,” 39 Pepperdine L. Rev. 75 (remarks at Symposium on “Supreme Mistakes”)
- 2010 “Applications and Implications of the Twenty-fifth Amendment,” 47 Hous. L. Rev. 1 (Frankel Lecture)
- “How America’s Constitution Affirmed Freedom of Speech Even Before the First Amendment,” 38 Cap. U. L. Rev. 503 (Sullivan Lecture)
- 2009 “Bush, Gore, Florida, and the Constitution,” 61 Fla. L. Rev. 945 (Dunwoody Lecture)
- 2008 “*Heller*, *HLR*, and Holistic Legal Reasoning” 122 Harv. L. Rev. 145

- 2007 “The Creation, Reconstruction, and Interpretation of the Bill of Rights,” in *THE NATURE OF RIGHTS AT THE AMERICAN FOUNDING AND BEYOND* (Barry Alan Shain ed., Univ. of Virginia Press)
- “Some Thoughts on the Electoral College: Past, Present, and Future,” 33 *Ohio N.U.L. Rev.* 467 (Kormendy Lecture)
- “America’s Constitution, Written and Unwritten,” 57 *Syr. L. Rev.* 267 (essay for Symposium on AMERICA’S CONSTITUTION: A BIOGRAPHY)
- “Criminal Justice,” 34 *Pepperdine L. Rev.* 521 (remarks at Symposium on Supreme Court’s 2006 Term)
- “A Tribute to Larry Tribe,” 42 *Tulsa L. Rev.* 801 (tribute essay)
- 2006 “*America’s Constitution* and the Yale School of Constitutional Interpretation,” 115 *Yale L. J.* 1997 (Introduction to Symposium on AMERICA’S CONSTITUTION: A BIOGRAPHY and REVOLUTION BY JUDICIARY)
- “A Dialogue,” 115 *Yale L.J.* 2015 (additional Symposium essay) (with Jed Rubenfeld)
- “An Open Letter to Professors Paulsen and Powell,” 115 *Yale L.J.* 2101 (author’s response to Symposium book reviews)
- 2005 “Concurring in the Judgment in Part and Dissenting in Part in *Roe v. Wade*,” in *WHAT ROE SHOULD HAVE SAID* (J. Balkin, ed.)
- 2002 “Architecture,” 77 *Ind. L. J.* 671 (Harris Lecture)
- “Hugo Black and the Hall of Fame,” 53 *Ala. L. Rev.* 1221 (Meador Lecture)
- 2001 “The Second Amendment as a Case Study in Constitutional Interpretation,” 2001 *Utah L. Rev.* 889 (Leary Lecture)
- “Abraham Lincoln and the American Union,” 2001 *U. Ill. L. Rev.* 1109 (Baum Lecture)
- “Substance and Method in the Year 2000,” 28 *Pepperdine L. Rev.* 601 (essay for Symposium on 1999 Term, excerpted from *Harvard Law Review* Foreword)
- “Second Thoughts,” *Law & Contemp. Probs.* (essay for ABA Symposium)
- “In Memory of Joe Goldstein,” 110 *Yale L.J.* 897 (memorial service remarks)
- 2000 “The Supreme Court, 1999 Term—Foreword: The Document and the Doctrine,” 114 *Harv. L. Rev.* 26
- “Becoming Lawyers in the Shadow of *Brown*,” *Washburn Univ. L. Rev.* 1 (Foulston & Siefkin Lecture)
- “A Tale of Three Wars: Tinker in Constitutional Context,” 43 *Drake L. Rev.* 507 (remarks at Symposium marking 30th Anniversary of Tinker v. Des Moines School Dist.)

- 1999
- “Intratextualism,” 112 Harv. L. Rev. 747
- “*Nixon’s Shadow*,” 83 Minn. L. Rev. 1405 (essay for Symposium Marking 25th Anniversary of Nixon Tapes Case)
- “Presidents Without Mandates (With Special Emphasis on Ohio),” 67 U. Cinn. L.Rev. 375 (William Howard Taft Lecture)
- “On Impeaching Presidents,” 28 Hofstra L. Rev. 291 (essay for Symposium on Clinton Impeachment)
- “An(other) Afterword on *The Bill of Rights*,” 87 Geo. L. J. 2347 (author’s response to Symposium on THE BILL OF RIGHTS: CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION)
- “The Constitution Versus the Court: Some Thoughts on Hills on Amar,” 94 Nw. U. L. Rev. 205 (author’s response to book review of THE BILL OF RIGHTS: CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION)
- “Continuing the Conversation,” U. Rich. L. Rev. 579 (author’s response to Symposium on THE BILL OF RIGHTS: CREATION AND RECONSTRUCTION)
- “On Prosecuting Presidents,” 27 Hofstra L. Rev. 671 (based on testimony given before Senate Subcommittee on the Constitution, Federalism, and Property Rights)
- 1998
- “*Terry* and Fourth Amendment First Principles,” 72 St. John’s L. Rev. 1097 (essay for Symposium Marking 30th Anniversary of *Terry v. Ohio*)
- “Constitutional Redundancies and Clarifying Clauses,” 33 Val. U. L. Rev. 1 (Seegers Lecture in Jurisprudence)
- “Three Cheers (and Two Quibbles) for Professor Kennedy,” 111 Harv. L. Rev. 1256 (book review)
- “Confrontation Clause First Principles: A Reply to Professor Friedman,” 86 Geo. L.J. 1045
- “Textualism and the Bill of Rights,” 66 Geo. Wash. L. Rev. 1143 (essay for Symposium on Textualism and the Constitution)
- “The Constitutional Virtues and Vices of the New Deal,” 22 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 219 (remarks at 17th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)
- Foreword to CHARLES L. BLACK, JR., *IMPEACHMENT: A HANDBOOK* (Yale Univ. Press, 2d ed.)
- 1997
- “Double Jeopardy Law Made Simple,” 106 Yale L.J. 1807
- “Justice Kennedy and the Ideal of Equality,” 28 Pac. L.J. 517 (McGeorge Distinguished Lecture)

- “Kentucky and the Constitution: Lessons From the 1790s for the 1990s,” 85 Ky. L.J. 1 (Keynote Address, National Conference of Law Reviews)
- “The Presidential Privilege Against Prosecution” 2 Nexus 11 (with Brian Kalt)
- “Against Exclusion (Except to Protect Truth or Prevent Privacy Violations),” 20 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 457 (remarks at 15th Annual Federalist Society Conference)
- “A Few Thoughts on Constitutionalism, Textualism, and Populism,” 65 Fordham L. Rev. 1657 (remarks at Symposium on Constitutional Fidelity)
- 1996 “Foreword: Sixth Amendment First Principles,” 84 Geo. L.J. 641 (Foreword to Twenty-Fifth Annual Review of Criminal Procedure)
- “Attainder and Amendment 2: *Romer's* Rightness,” 95 Mich. L. Rev. 203
- “Some Opinions On the Opinion Clause,” 82 Va. L. Rev. 647
- “*Bakke's* Fate,” 43 U.C.L.A. L. Rev. 1745 (with Neal Kumar Katyal) (essay for Symposium on Affirmative Action)
- “The Fourth Amendment, Boston, and the Writs of Assistance,” 30 Suffolk U. L. Rev. 53 (Donahue Lecture)
- “The Future of Constitutional Criminal Procedure,” 33 Am. Crim. L. Rev. 1123
- “Foreword: Lord Camden Meets Federalism: Using State Constitutions to Counter Federal Abuses,” 27 Rutgers L.J. 845 (Annual State Constitutional Law Lecture)
- “Some Notes on the Establishment Clause,” 2 Roger Williams Univ. L. Rev. 1 (Inaugural Roger Williams Law Review Lecture)
- “Did the Fourteenth Amendment Incorporate The Bill of Rights Against States?” 19 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 443 (remarks at 14th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)
- “Race, Religion, Gender, and Interstate Federalism: Some Notes From History,” 16 Quinnipiac L. Rev. 19 (remarks at Symposium on Same-sex Marriage)
- “The Fifteenth Amendment and Political Rights,” 17 Cardozo L. Rev. 2225 (remarks at Symposium on Slavery)
- 1995 “Fifth Amendment First Principles: The Self-Incrimination Clause,” 93 Mich. L. Rev. 857 (with Renée Lettow)
- “Self-Incrimination and the Constitution: A Brief Rejoinder to Professor Kamisar,” 93 Mich. L. Rev. 1011 (with Renée Lettow)
- “Is the Presidential Succession Law Constitutional?” 48 Stan. L. Rev. 113 (with Vikram David Amar)

“Executive Privileges and Immunities: The *Nixon* and *Clinton* Cases,” 108 Harv. L. Rev. 701 (with Neal Kumar Katyal)

“Double Jeopardy Law After Rodney King,” 95 Colum. L. Rev. 1 (with Jonathan Marcus)

“Reinventing Juries: Ten Suggested Reforms,” 28 U.C. Davis L. Rev. 1169 (Barrett Lecture)

“Constitutional Rights in a Federal System: Rethinking Incorporation and Reverse Incorporation,” in BENCHMARKS: GREAT CONSTITUTIONAL CONTROVERSIES IN THE SUPREME COURT (Terry Eastland ed., Ethics & Public Policy Center)

“Lottery Voting: A Thought Experiment,” 1995 U. Chi. Legal 193 (essay for Symposium on Voting Rights)

“Women and the Constitution,” 18 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 465 (remarks at 13th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)

“Reconstructing Double Jeopardy: Some Thoughts On the Rodney King Case,” 26 Cumb. L. Rev. 1 (Cumberland Distinguished Lecture)

“A Constitutional Accident Waiting to Happen,” 12 Const. Comm. 143 (essay for Symposium on “Constitutional Stupidities”)

1994

“Fourth Amendment First Principles,” 107 Harv. L. Rev. 757 (Rubin Lecture, Columbia Law School)

“The Consent of the Governed: Constitutional Amendment Outside Article V,” 94 Colum. L. Rev. 457 (Southmayd Inaugural Lecture)(excerpted in RESPONDING TO IMPERFECTIONS: THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT (Sanford Levinson ed., 1995, Princeton Univ. Press))

“The Central Meaning of Republican Government: Popular Sovereignty, Majority Rule, and the Problem of the Denominator,” 65 U. Colo. L. Rev. 749 (essay for Symposium on Republican Government)

“Five Views of Federalism: Converse-1983 in Context,” 47 Vand. L. Rev. 1229 (essay for Symposium on Federalism)

“The Bill of Rights and Our Posterity,” 42 Clev. St. L. Rev. 573 (Cleveland-Marshall Lecture)

“Presidents, Vice Presidents, and Death: Closing the Constitution’s Succession Gap,” 48 Ark. L. Rev. 215 (essay for Symposium on the Law of the Presidency; based on testimony presented to U.S. Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on the Constitution)

“In Praise of Bobbitt” 72 Tex. L. Rev. 1703 (tribute essay)

“On Lawson On Precedent,” 17 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 39 (remarks at 12th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)

- 1993 “State Law to Protect Federal Constitutional Rights: Some Questions and Answers About Converse-1983,” 64 U. Colo. L. Rev. 159 (Coen Lecture) (excerpted in *Trial Magazine*, March 1993)
- “Remember the Thirteenth,” 10 Const. Comm. 403 (remarks at 1993 Annual AALS Meeting, Constitutional Law Section)
- “The People As Supreme Court: Some Incomplete Notes on Sager,” 88 Northwestern U. L. Rev. 457 (remarks at Centennial Symposium on James Bradley Thayer)
- “Anti-Federalists, The Federalist Papers, and the Big Argument for Union,” 16 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 111 (remarks at 11th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)
- 1992 “The Bill of Rights and the Fourteenth Amendment,” 101 Yale L. J. 1193
- “The Case of the Missing Amendments: *R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul*,” 106 Harv. L. Rev. 124
- “Child Abuse As Slavery: A Thirteenth Amendment Response to DeShaney,” 105 Harv. L. Rev. 1359 (with Daniel Widawsky)
- “President Quayle?” 78 Va. L. Rev. 913 (with Vikram David Amar)
- “Amendment Process (Outside Article V)” in *ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION* (Kenneth Karst and Leonard Levy, eds.)
- “Some Comments on ‘The Bill of Rights as a Constitution’” 15 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 99 (remarks at 10th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)
- “Some Thoughts on Minimal Entitlements and the Thirteenth Amendment,” 55 Albany L. Rev. 643 (remarks at Symposium on Compelling Interests)
- “The Creation and Reconstruction of the Bill of Rights,” 16 So. Ill. Univ. L.J. 337 (remarks at Symposium on the Bill of Rights)
- 1991 “The Bill of Rights as a Constitution,” 100 Yale L.J. 1131
- “Some New World Lessons for the Old World,” 58 U. Chi. L. Rev. 483.
- “Taking Article III Seriously: A Reply to Professor Friedman,” 85 Northwestern U. L. Rev. 442
- “Parity as a Constitutional Question,” 71 B.U.L. Rev. 645 (remarks at 1991 AALS Annual Meeting, Federal Courts Section)
- 1990 “The Two-Tiered Structure of the Judiciary Act of 1789,” 138 U. Pa. L. Rev. 1499 (excerpted in *THE ORIGINS OF THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY* (Maeva Marcus ed., 1992 Oxford Univ. Press))
- “Reports of My Death Are Greatly Exaggerated: A Reply,” 138 U. Pa. L. Rev. 1651

- “Forty Acres and A Mule: A Republican Theory of Minimal Entitlements,” 13 Harv. J. of Law & Pub. Pol. 37 (remarks at 8th Annual Federalist Society Symposium)
- 1989 “*Marbury*, Section 13, and the Original Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court,” 56 U. Chi. L. Rev. 443
- “Law Story,” 102 Harv. L. Rev. 688 (book review)
- “Civil Religion and Its Discontents,” 67 Tex. L. Rev. 1153 (book review)
- 1988 “Philadelphia Revisited: Amending the Constitution Outside Article V,” 55 U. Chi. L. Rev. 1043
- “Republicanism and Minimal Entitlements: Of Safety Valves and the Safety Net,” 11 Geo. Mason Univ. L. Rev. 47 (remarks at Federalist Society Constitutional Bicentennial Symposium)
- 1987 “Of Sovereignty and Federalism,” 96 Yale L.J. 1425
- “Our Forgotten Constitution: A Bicentennial Comment,” 97 Yale L.J. 281
- 1985 “A Neo-Federalist View of Article III: Separating the Two Tiers of Federal Jurisdiction,” 65 B.U. L. Rev. 205
- 1984 Note, “Choosing Representatives by Lottery Voting,” 93 Yale L.J. 1283
- OP-EDS, ETC.**
- 2026 “Who Stands to Lose in the Birthright Citizenship Case,” *New York Times*, Feb. 20
- 2025 “What Birthright Citizenship Gave to Me,” *Wall Street Journal*, Sept. 4
- “Lincoln’s Lesson on Birthright Citizenship,” *Time.com*, Sept. 22
- “The Constitution Can’t Save Us. Only We Can,” *The Free Press*, Sept. 22
- 2024 “Something Has Gone Deeply Wrong at the Supreme Court,” *The Atlantic*, July 2
- 2022 “Why Liberal Justices Need to Start Thinking like Conservatives,” *Time.com*, June 30
- “The End of *Roe v. Wade*,” *Wall Street Journal*, May 14
- 2021 “We, the Men? On the Founding Fathers’ Exclusion of their Wives, Sisters, Daughters, and Mothers,” *New York Daily News*, July 4
- “America’s First Peaceful (Just Barely!) Transfer of Power, History News Network,” June 6

- “The Memes That Made Us,” *Lapham’s Quarterly*, May 24
- “The Year That Changed Everything,” *The Atlantic*, May 4
- “The Expert Witnesses the Senate Needs,” *New York Daily News*, Feb. 8 (with Andy Lipka)
- “How Trump’s Term Should End: An Elegant Solution to All Involved,” *New York Daily News*, Jan. 12
- 2020 “Election Tampering In Plain Sight: What Two Federal Judges Just Did in Minnesota,” *New York Daily News*, Nov. 1
- “The Supreme Court Should Stay Out of State Election Law,” *New York Times*, Oct. 28 (with Vikram David Amar and Neal Kumar Katyal)
- “The Roberts Court is Nothing Like America,” *New York Times*, July 14
- 2019 “Actually, The Electoral College Was a Pro-Slavery Ploy,” *New York Times*, April 6
- “Be Skeptical of Law-School and Other College Rankings. Very Skeptical,” *Los Angeles Times*, March 19
- 2018 “What the Constitution Really Says About Birthright Citizenship,” *Time.com*, Oct. 31 (with Steven Calabresi)
- “Third Thoughts on Kavanaugh,” *Yale Daily News*, Oct. 10
- “Second Thoughts on Kavanaugh,” *Yale Daily News*, Sept. 24-25
- “Kavanaugh Understands a Good Judge is an Umpire—Not a Diva,” *The Hill*, Sept. 14
- “A Careful and Subtle Opinion,” *Washington Post*, Aug. 31
- “As Maine Goes, So May Go the Nation on Kavanaugh,” *Portland Press Herald*, Aug. 24
- “A Liberal’s Case for Brett Kavanaugh,” *New York Times*, July 9
- “What Justice Kennedy’s Legacy Could Mean for the Future of the Supreme Court,” *Time.com*, June 29
- “Justice Kennedy Reminds Trump he is not Above the Law,” *CNN*, June 27 (with Vikram David Amar)
- 2017 “President Trump is Constitutionally Right on the CFPB Even if we Oppose him Otherwise,” *USA TODAY*, Nov. 30 (with Steven Calabresi)
- “The Senate’s Filibuster Follies,” *New York Daily News*, April 8

- “Can Senators Reject Gorsuch for Purely Political Reasons?” *Los Angeles Times*, March 21
- “Originalist Sin,” *New York Times*, March 19
- “The Great Divide,” *Slate*, Feb. 1
- 2016 “Should the Electoral College be Abolished?,” *New York Times*, Nov. 16 (“Room for Debate,” with Charles Fried)
- “The Real Reason We Have the Electoral College: To Protect Slave States,” *Vox*, Nov. 12 (conversation with Sean Illing)
- “The Troubling Reason the Electoral College Exists,” *Time.com*, Nov. 8
- “Impeach Hillary Clinton? A Boon for Democrats,” *CNN*, Nov. 4
- “Comey is a Constitutional Lightweight, and Donald Trump Remains the Only Scandal Worth Talking About,” *Slate*, Oct. 31
- “Ten Questions and Answers About the Electoral College,” *Los Angeles Times*, Oct. 7
- “A Modest Proposal to Replace Trump with Pence—With or Without Trump’s Consent,” *Vox*, Oct. 6
- “The Court after Scalia: The despicable and dispensable exclusionary rule,” *Scotusblog*, Sept. 16
- “How Hillary Clinton is Like Alexander Hamilton,” *Time*, Aug. 25 (Ideas Section conversation with Lily Rothman)
- “Supreme Court Breakfast Table,” *Slate*, June 25-28 (conversation with Walter Dellinger, Dawn Johnsen, Dahlia Lithwick, Richard A. Posner, and Mark Joseph Stern)
- “Democrats Should Demand Merrick Garland Hearings, Wait Until November to Vote,” *Slate*, March 18
- “How Merrick Garland is Like Hillary Clinton and Barack Obama,” *Slate*, March 17
- “One Strategy to Improve Garland’s Chances,” *CNN*, March 16
- “Can Obama be Reagan? Can the Senate be Reasonable?” *Los Angeles Times*, Feb. 16 (with Vikram David Amar)
- “Cruz Citizenship Case Should be Tried in Court of Public Opinion,” *Reuters*, Jan. 19
- “Why Ted Cruz is Eligible to be President,” *CNN*, Jan. 13
- 2015 “Law and Diplomacy,” *Los Angeles Review of Books*, Nov. 24 (book review)

“Five Supreme Court Cases to Watch that Could Make History,” *Los Angeles Times*, Oct. 4 (with Vikram David Amar)

“What the Same-Sex Marriage Case Should Have Said (and Almost Did),” *Slate*, July 10

“Anthony Kennedy and the Ghost of Earl Warren,” *Slate*, July 6

“The Real Great Charter—Not Magna Carta but the American Constitution,” *Washington Times*, July 2

“America Has Been Moving Leftward Since Its Founding,” *nytimes.com* (Room for Debate), June 29

“Another Similarity Between Lincoln and Obama: They Polarized the Nation,” *Time.com*, April 15

“We All Live in the Land of Lincoln,” *CNN*, April 14

“Clones on the Court,” *The Atlantic*, April

“Give the Crew the Key,” *CNN*, March 30

“Justices Put Great Weight on Existing Property Interests,” *nytimes.com* (Room for Debate), Jan. 27

2013

“The Nuclear-Option Genie is Out of the Bottle,” *Slate*, Nov. 3

“GOP Stand on Debt Gives Checkbook to Obama,” *New York Times*, Oct. 3 (online edition)

“The Year That Changed the World,” *CNN*, Sept. 18

“Why the Court Was Right to Allow Cheek Swabs,” *New York Times*, June 3 (with Neal K. Katyal)

“What If Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Decides Not to Talk?,” *Slate*, Apr. 22

“Originalist Sin,” *Democracy Journal*, Winter (book review)

“Senate Democracy is Dead,” *Slate*, Jan. 30

“Filibuster Changes Made Simple,” *CQ Roll Call*, Jan. 22

“Second Chances,” *The Atlantic*, Jan./Feb.

2012

“When Legal Bullets Bounce Back,” *New York Daily News*, Dec. 26

“Remembering Bork,” *Slate*, Dec. 22

“Which Candidate Best Reflects America’s Constitutional Values?,” *The Daily Beast*, Sept. 23

“Happy 225th Birthday, U.S. Constitution!” *Slate*, Sept. 17

- “Constitution Not Same, Thankfully,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, Sept. 16
- “The Audacity of Democracy,” *Los Angeles Times*, Sept. 16
- “The Constitution and the Candidates: Race, Religion, Romney, and Ryan,” *The Daily Beast*, Aug. 19
- “Chief Justice Roberts Reaches For Greatness,” *Los Angeles Times*, July 1 (with Vikram David Amar)
- “Threatening Eric Holder With a Contempt Citation is Just Cheap Talk,” *The Daily Beast*, June 21
- “How to Defend Obamacare,” *Slate*, March 29
- “Rejecting Affordable Care Act is Rejecting Constitution,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, March 18 (with Todd Brewster)
- “Two Cheers for the Presidency,” *The New Republic Online*, Feb. 20
- “Why ‘We the People Loses Appeal’ Misses the Point,” *Constitution Daily*, Feb. 10
- “Why Speakers of the House Should Never be President,” *The New Republic Online*, Jan. 12
- “How to Resolve the Recess Appointment Crisis: An Elegant Legal Solution,” *The New Republic Online*, Jan. 6 (with Timothy Noah)
- “Writer’s Block,” *Slate*, Jan. 3
- 2011 “Paying Students to Quit Law School,” *Slate*, Nov. 17 (with Ian Ayers)
- “The People Debate the Constitution,” *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer (book review)
- “Bomb Away, Mr. President,” *Slate*, June 29
- “Constitutional Showdown,” *Los Angeles Times*, Feb. 6
- “How to End the Filibuster Forever,” *Slate*, Jan. 6 (with Senator Gary Hart)
- 2010 “‘It Matters Not How You Get It,’” *Slate*, Nov. 19
- “Insta-Gov,” *Slate*, May 14
- “Constitutional Objections to Obamacare Don’t Hold up,” *Los Angeles Times*, Jan. 20
- 2009 “Why not Nominate Vice Justices for the Supreme Court?” *Los Angeles Times*, May 6 (with Ian Ayres)
- “How the Supreme Court Was Won,” *Slate*, March 5 (book review)

- 2008 How the Senate Can Stop Blagojevich,” *Slate*, Dec. 31 (with Josh Chafetz)
- “Clinton-Obama, Obama-Clinton: How They Could Run Together and Take Turns Being President,” *Slate*, March 21
- “Putting the Second Amendment Second,” *Slate*, March 17
- “‘The Constitution and the Candidates: What Would the Framers Think?’” *Slate*, Feb. 4
- 2006 “The Judicialization of the Judiciary,” *The American Lawyer*, Oct.
- “Stealing First: Dick Cheney as the Next First Amendment Poster Child,” *Slate*, July 18
- “‘The Battle of Hudson Heights: A Small Case May Portend Big Changes to the Exclusionary Rule,’” *Slate*, June 19
- “Mr. Jefferson, Meet Mr. Jefferson: What the Framers Would Say About Raids on Congressional Offices,” *Slate*, May 26
- 2005 “Rethinking Originalism,” *Slate*, Sept. 21
- “Conventional Wisdom,” *New York Times*, Sept. 18
- “‘How Women Won the Vote.’” *The Wilson Quarterly*, Sept.
- “‘The Father of *Roe v. Wade*,’” *Washington Post*, May 8 (book review)
- 2004 “The Electoral College Votes Against Equality,” *Los Angeles Times*, Sept. 8 (with Vikram David Amar)
- 2003 “The Judge Made a Bad Call: Telemarketer Registry Does not Violate the First Amendment,” Oct. 1, *Los Angeles Times*
- “After the Veep, Redraw the Line,” *Washington Post*, Sept. 14
- 2002 “Too Much Order in the Court: How the Justices Betray Their Own Free Speech Principles,” Findlaw’s *Writ* (writ.news.findlaw.com), Oct. 18
- “‘The Supreme Court’s Unfree Speech,’” *New York Times*, Oct. 5 (with Steven G. Calabresi)
- “‘The Sham Called Campaign Finance Reform,’” *The American Lawyer*, Oct.
- “‘We the People,’” *The American Legion*, Sept.
- “‘Term Limits for the High Court,’” *Washington Post*, Aug. 9 (with Steven G. Calabresi)
- “‘Shouldn’t We, the People, Be Heard More Often by this High Court?’” *Washington Post*, June 30

- “No Reason to Shelve the Dog-Mauling Case,” *Los Angeles Times*, June 30 (with Vikram David Amar)
- “Go Directly To Jail,” *The New Republic*, June 19
- “A Search for Justice in Our Genes,” *New York Times*, May 7
- “Where Ashcroft Goes Too Far in the War on Terror,” *Time.com*, April 2
- “Taking the Fifth Too Often,” *New York Times*, Feb. 18
- “Cheney, Enron, and the Constitution,” *Time.com*, Feb. 2
- 2001 “War Powers: Is Bush Making History?” *Time*, Dec. 3
- “This is One Terrorist Threat We Can Thwart Now,” *Washington Post*, Nov. 11
- “The Fourth Amendment Does not Say What Most Libertarians or Judges Think it Does,” *The American Lawyer*, Nov.
- “Act Locally, Think Globally, Part Two: the Death Penalty in a Global Village,” Findlaw’s *Writ* (writ.news.findlaw.com) Aug. 8
- “Act Locally, Think Globally, Part One: Why Timothy McVeigh’s Trial Was Unconstitutional,” Findlaw’s *Writ* (writ.news.findlaw.com), July 13
- “A Safe Intrusion,” *The American Lawyer*, June
- “An Unreasonable View of the Fourth Amendment,” *Los Angeles Times*, April 29
- “Closing the Book on Clinton,” *The American Lawyer*, March
- 2000 “Should We Trust Judges?” *Los Angeles Times*, Dec. 17
- “Dynasty Dooms JFK,” *Wall Street Journal* Editorial Page Online, (www.opinionjournal.com) Nov. 27
- “The Electoral College, Unfair From Day One,” *New York Times*, Nov. 9
- “President Thurmond?” *Slate*, Nov. 2
- “Dead President-Elect,” *Slate*, Oct.20
- “A Tale of Two Cities,” Findlaw’s *Writ* (writ.news.findlaw.com), May
- “Bringing Justice to Clinton,” *New York Times*, March 20
- “A State’s Right, A Government’s Wrong,” *Washington Post*, March 19
- “US Successions Began With George (III and W),” *Los Angeles Times*, Jan. 23
- 1999 “OK, All Together Now: ‘You Have the Right To . . .,’” *Los Angeles Times*, Dec. 12

- “Speak Softly,” *The New Republic*, Dec. 6
- “Well-Regulated Militias, and More,” *New York Times*, Oct. 28 (with Laurence H. Tribe)
- “Ten Things We Learned from Starr,” *Los Angeles Times*, Oct. 24 (with Vikram David Amar)
- “Scandalized,” *The New Republic*, Oct. 11
- “The Five Legged Dog,” *The American Lawyer*, September
- “Second Thoughts,” *The New Republic*, July 12
- “Lost Clause,” *The New Republic*, June 14
- “The Unimperial Presidency,” *The New Republic*, March 8
- “Should We Ditch the Independent Counsel Law?” *Slate*, Feb. 16-19 (dialogue with Ken Gormley)
- “Take Five,” *The New Republic*, Feb. 8
- “Guided Missives,” *American Lawyer Media On-line*, Feb. 4-16 (dialogue with Stuart Taylor)
- “Convict-in-Chief,” *American Lawyer Media On-line*, Feb. 4 (reprinted in *Legal Times*, Feb. 8)
- “The People’s Court,” *American Lawyer Media On-line*, Jan. 27 (reprinted in *Legal Times*, Feb. 1)
- “Trial and Tribulation,” *The New Republic*, Jan. 18
- “A Glossary Without the Gloss,” *American Lawyer Media On-line*, Jan. 15
- “In Search of ‘Impartisanship,’” *American Lawyer Media On-line* (www.lawnewsnetwork.com), Jan. 13 (reprinted in *Legal Times*, Jan. 18)
- “The Clinton Impeachment: A Constitutional Q & A,” *The American Lawyer*, January (reprinted in *Legal Times*, Jan. 4)
- 1998 “Hero Worship and the Bill of Rights,” *The American Lawyer*, Dec.
- “The Flaw in the Law,” *The American Lawyer*, Oct.
- Dialogue with Laurence Tribe on the Independent Counsel, *Slate*, Sept-Oct.
- “Now Playing . . . A Constitutional Nightmare,” *Washington Post*, Sept. 20
- “In Praise of Impeachment,” *The American Lawyer*, Sept.
- “The Common Touch,” *New York Times*, March 29 (book review)

- 1997 “Paper Chase,” *The New Republic*, Dec. 15
- “Right and Huang,” *Slate*, July 18
- Dialogue/Debate with Alan Dershowitz on Crime and Truth, *Slate*, April and May
- “Trying Case,” *The Washington Post*, Feb. 18
- “A Second Chance at Justice,” *The New York Times*, Feb. 6
- 1996 “Unlocking the Jury Box,” *Policy Review*, May-June (with Vikram David Amar)
- 1995 “School Colors,” *The New Republic*, July 17 & 24 (with Neal Katyal)
- “Runs, Hits, Trial Error: How Courts Let Legal Games Hide the Truth,” *Washington Post*, April 16
- 1994 “Advice for The President’s Legal Team,” *The New Republic*, June 20 (with Neal Katyal)
- 1992 “Split Decision,” *The Washington Monthly*, November (with Vikram David Amar)

SCOTUSBLOG COLUMNS (WITH VIK AMAR)

- 2026 “Birthright citizenship: oral argument highlights.” April 13
- “Birthright citizenship: hard questions – and the best answers – for Trump’s challengers,” March 31
- “Birthright citizenship: 20 questions for the solicitor general,” March 30 (with Samarth Desai)
- “Birthright citizenship: Hintopoulos, Harlan II, and ‘Joltin’ Joe’ – mid-century elements of American greatness worth remembering on the eve of Barbara,” March 27
- “Birthright citizenship: more on Pete Patterson’s claims,” March 25
- “Birthright citizenship: reading the text and sidestepping the parent trap,” March 23 (with Samarth Desai)
- “Birthright citizenship: why the text, history, and structure of a landmark 1952 statute doom Trump’s executive order,” March 19
- “Birthright citizenship: a response to Pete Patterson,” March 16
- “Birthright citizenship: legal takeaways of mice and men and elephants and dogs,” March 10
- “Birthright citizenship: an empirical analysis of supposedly originalist briefs,” March 4

“Birthright citizenship: A note on foundlings and comments on four complementary amicus briefs,” March 2

“Birthright citizenship: under the flag,” Feb. 23 (with Samarth Desai)

“Four answers to the justices in *Wolford v. Lopez*,” Jan. 21

2025

“*Skrmetti* and birth equality (Part V): How the case should have been analyzed,” Dec. 29

“No Executive Taxation Without Clear Legislative Authorization,” Nov. 7

“*Skrmetti* and Birth Equality (Part IV),” Sept. 2

“*Skrmetti* and Birth Equality (Part III),” Aug. 6

“*Skrmetti* and Birth Equality (Part II),” July 23

“*Skrmetti* and Birth Equality (Part I),” July 7

FINDLAW.COM COLUMNS (WITH VIK AMAR)

2002

“Constitutional Accidents Waiting to Happen . . . Again,” Sept. 6

“Should Supreme Court Justices be Term-Limited: A Dialogue” Aug. 23

“Judicial Elections and the First Amendment: The Sensible Middle Path the Supreme Court Missed,” Aug. 9

“Constitutional Vices: Some Gaps in the System of Presidential Succession and Transfer of Executive Power,” July 26

“Eighth Amendment Mathematics (Part Two): How the Atkins Justices Divided While Summing,” July 12

“Eighth Amendment Mathematics (Part One): How the Atkins Justices Divided While Summing,” June 28

“‘I Always Feel Like Somebody’s Watching Me:’ A Fourth Amendment Analysis of the FBI’s New Surveillance Policy,” June 14

“A Dialogue on Why Mandatory DNA Tests are Different From Mandatory Drug Tests for Fourth Amendment Purposes,” May 17

“The Fatal Flaw in France’s– And America’s–Voting System, and How an ‘Instant Runoff’ System Might Remedy It,” May 3

“Does the Supreme Court Hate the Ninth Circuit? A Dialogue on why that

Appeals Court Fares so Poorly,” April 19

“Breaking Constitutional Faith: President Bush and Campaign Finance Reform,” April 5

“The Senate Wins an Early Round in the Judicial Appointments Tournament—The Pickering Case,” March 22

“Drug Testing, Individualized Suspicion, and the Fourth Amendment,” March 8

“Taking the Fifth and Mis-taking It: A Dialogue on Compelled Self-Incrimination,” Feb. 22

“We Like Mike: An Open Letter to Senator Patrick Leahy in Support of Judicial Nominee Michael McConnell,” Feb. 8

“Ground Rules for Senators Facing Judicial Nominees,” Jan. 25

“The Ground Rules of the Appointments Game,” Jan. 11

2001 “How to Achieve Direct National Election of the President Without Amending the Constitution: Part Three of a Three Part Series on the 2000 Election and the Electoral College,” Dec. 28

“A Critique of the Top Ten Modern Arguments for the Electoral College: Part Two of a Three Part Series on the 2000 Election and the Electoral College,” Dec 14

“History, Slavery, Sexism, the South, and the Electoral College: Part One of a Three-Part Series on the 2000 Election and the Electoral College” Nov. 30

“The New Regulation Allowing Federal Agents to Monitor Attorney-Client Conversations: Why it Threatens Fourth Amendment Values,” Nov. 16 (reprinted in 34 Conn. L. Rev. 1163 (2002))

“Guns and the Constitution: Telling the Right Second Amendment Story,” Nov. 2

ENDOWED LECTURES AND VISITS

- 2026 Constitution Week Lecture, Princeton University (forthcoming)
- Constitution Week Lecture, Boston College Law School (forthcoming)
- Constitution Week Lecture, Florida Atlantic University (forthcoming)
- Salisbury Forum Lecture (also in 2006, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2017, and 2022)
- 2025 Visiting Adjunct Professor, Columbia Law School (regular visitor since 2008)
- Constitution Week Lecture, Brown University (repeat performance)
- Constitution Week Lecture, Duquesne University

Constitutional History Lecture, Colleges of Law-Ventura (repeat performance)

Distinguished Lecture, Davidson College

Distinguished Lecture, St. Mary's College, Moraga, CA

Distinguished Lecture, University of Minnesota

Distinguished Lecture, Indiana University Robert H. McKinney School of Law

Distinguished Lecture, Society of the Four Arts (also in 2019 and 2022)

2024

Constitution Week Lecture, Brown University

Constitution Week Lecture, University of Michigan

Constitution Week Lecture, University of Miami (Ohio) (repeat performance)

Constitution Week Lecture, Lawrence University

Distinguished Lecture, University of Cincinnati College of Law (repeat performance)

Distinguished Lecture, Queens University

Distinguished Lecture, Deerfield Academy

Distinguished Lecture, Hackley School

2023

Constitutional History Lecture, Boca Grande Community Center (repeat performance)

Keynote Lecture, New Hampshire State Bar Association

Keynote Lecture, Connecticut State Bar Association

James Otis Lecture, American Board of Trial Advocates (third performance)

Constitution Week Lecture, BYU (repeat performance)

Constitution Week Lecture, Baylor University (repeat performance)

Constitution Week Lecture, Museum of the American Revolution

2022

Constitution Week Lecture, Sacred Heart University

Constitution Week Lecture, Christopher Newport University

Constitution Week Lecture, Skidmore College

Constitution Week Lecture, CATO Institute

Keynote Lecture, New Jersey State Bar Association

Malcom Hill Lecture, New York Library Association

James Madison Lecture, James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation

Keynote Lecture, Providence Athenaeum

2021 Visionary Scholar Lecture, Michigan State University College of Law

Schemel Constitution Week Lecture, University of Scranton (also in 2011, 2012, 2015, and 2017)

Constitution Week Lecture, Grand Valley State University (repeat performance)

Jefferson Lecture, Thomas Jefferson University

2020 Coen Lecture, University of Colorado School of Law (repeat performance)

2019 Hafen Lecture, BYU Law School

2018 Phelps Lecture, Tulane University Law School

Green Lecture, Temple University Beasley School of Law

Second Amendment Lecture, The Lawrenceville School

Bay View Association Scholar in Residence (also in 2009 and 2012)

Visiting Professor, University of Pennsylvania Law School

2017 Inaugural Lincoln Lecture, Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law

Lane Lecture, University of Nebraska College of Law

Chiles Lecture, Baylor Law School

James Otis Lecture, American Board of Trial Advocates (repeat performance)

Supreme Court Week Lecture, Chautauqua Institution

Constitutional History Lecture, Boca Grande Community Center

2016 Olin Lecture, Cornell University

Ellis Lecture, University of Missouri School of Law

- Constitution Day Lecture, University of Georgia
- Constitution Week Lecture, Grand Valley State University
- Constitution Week Lecture, Stockton University
- Constitution Week Lecture, Miami University (Ohio)
- 2015
- Constitution Day Lecture, Dartmouth College
- Constitution Week Lecture, Grinnell College
- Constitution Week Lecture, University of Iowa College of Law
- Murphy Lecture on American Constitutionalism, Princeton University
- Snyder Lecture, University of Baltimore School of Law
- Matthews Lecture in Law, University of Mississippi School of Law
- Miller Lecture, Georgia State University College of Law
- 2014
- D & L Straus Distinguished Visiting Professor, Pepperdine Law School (regular visitor 2005-14)
- Constitution Day Lecture, The Library of Congress
- Constitution Day Speaker, The National Archives
- Dean's Lecture, Wake Forest University Law School
- Goldberg Lecture SMU Law School
- Robert H. Jackson Lecture on the Supreme Court, Chautauqua Institution
- 2013
- McClatchy Lecture on the First Amendment, University of California at Davis Law School
- Garth Lecture, Rutgers-Newark School of Law
- Rustgi Global Speaker, Haverford School
- Brainerd Currie Memorial Annual Lecture, Duke Law School
- 2012
- Ralph S. Tyler Visiting Professor, Harvard Law School
- Inaugural Potenziani Lecture on Constitutional Law and the Pursuit of Happiness, Notre Dame Law School
- Ray Lecture, University of Kentucky College of Law

Constitutional Law Lecture, University of Oklahoma
 President's Scholar in Residence, Baylor University

2011
 Freshman Orientation Address, Yale College
 Higgins Scholar in Residence, Lewis & Clark Law School
 Aspen Institute Scholar in Residence

2010
 Konvitz Lecture, Cornell University ILR School
 Constitution Day Lecture, Wofford College
 Bell Lecture, Wooster College
 James Otis Lecture, American Board of Trial Advocates

2009
 Ralph S. Tyler Visiting Professor, Harvard Law School
 William Clyde DeVane Lecture Series, Yale College
 Dunwody Lecture, University of Florida Law School
 Frankel Lecture, University of Houston Law School
 Sullivan Lecture, Capital University

2008
 Visiting Professor, NYU Law School

2007
 Schumann Lecture, Williams College
 Constitution Day Scholar, University of Connecticut
 Constitution Day Speaker, Utah Valley State College
 Distinguished Visiting Professor, Suffolk Law School

2005
 Sibley Lecture, University of Georgia
 Kormendy Lecture, Ohio Northern University

2002
 Harris Lecture, Indiana University School of Law

2001
 Leary Lecture, University of Utah College of Law
 Visiting Professor, Stanford Law School

2000
 Meador Lecture, University of Alabama School of Law
 Cannon Lecture, University of Toledo College of Law

- Foulston & Siefkin Lecture, Washburn University School of Law
- 1999 Baum Memorial Lecture on Civil Rights and Civil Liberties, University of Illinois College of Law
- Scholar in Residence, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, College of William and Mary
- Raichle Lecture, Canisius College
- 1998 William Howard Taft Lecture, University of Cincinnati College of Law
- Seegers Lecture in Jurisprudence, Valparaiso University School of Law
- Scholar In Residence, Judicial Section, Annual ABA Meeting, Toronto
- 1997 Constitutional Law Lecture, Wake Forest University School of Law
- William R. Orthwein Visitor, Washington University School of Law
- Clason Speaker, Western New England College of Law
- 1996 McGeorge Distinguished Lecture, McGeorge School of Law
- Donahue Lecture, Suffolk University School of Law
- Inaugural Law Review Lecture, Roger Williams University School of Law
- State Constitutional Law Lecture, Rutgers-Camden School of Law
- 1995 Mansfield Lecture, University of Akron School of Law
- Inaugural Lecture, Cumberland Distinguished Lecture Series, Cumberland School of Law
- Atwell Distinguished Visiting Lecturer in Constitutional Law, SMU Law School
- 1994 Barrett Lecture on Constitutional Law, University of California at Davis School of Law
- Scholar in Residence, Hofstra Law School
- Dillard Lecture, University of Virginia Law School
- Cleveland-Marshall Fund Lecture, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law
- Young Scholar Lecture, University of Houston Law Center
- 1993 Rubin Visiting Professor, Columbia Law School
- Rubin Lecture, Columbia Law School
- Southmayd Inaugural Lecture, Yale Law School

Scholar in Residence, Drake University

Summer Scholar in Residence, Sonnenschein, Nath & Rosenthal

1992

Coen Lecture, University of Colorado School of Law

Strasburger Lecture, University of Texas School of Law

1991

Scholar in Residence, DePaul University College of Law

PERSONAL

Born in 1958.

Married to Vinita Parkash (1989 to present).