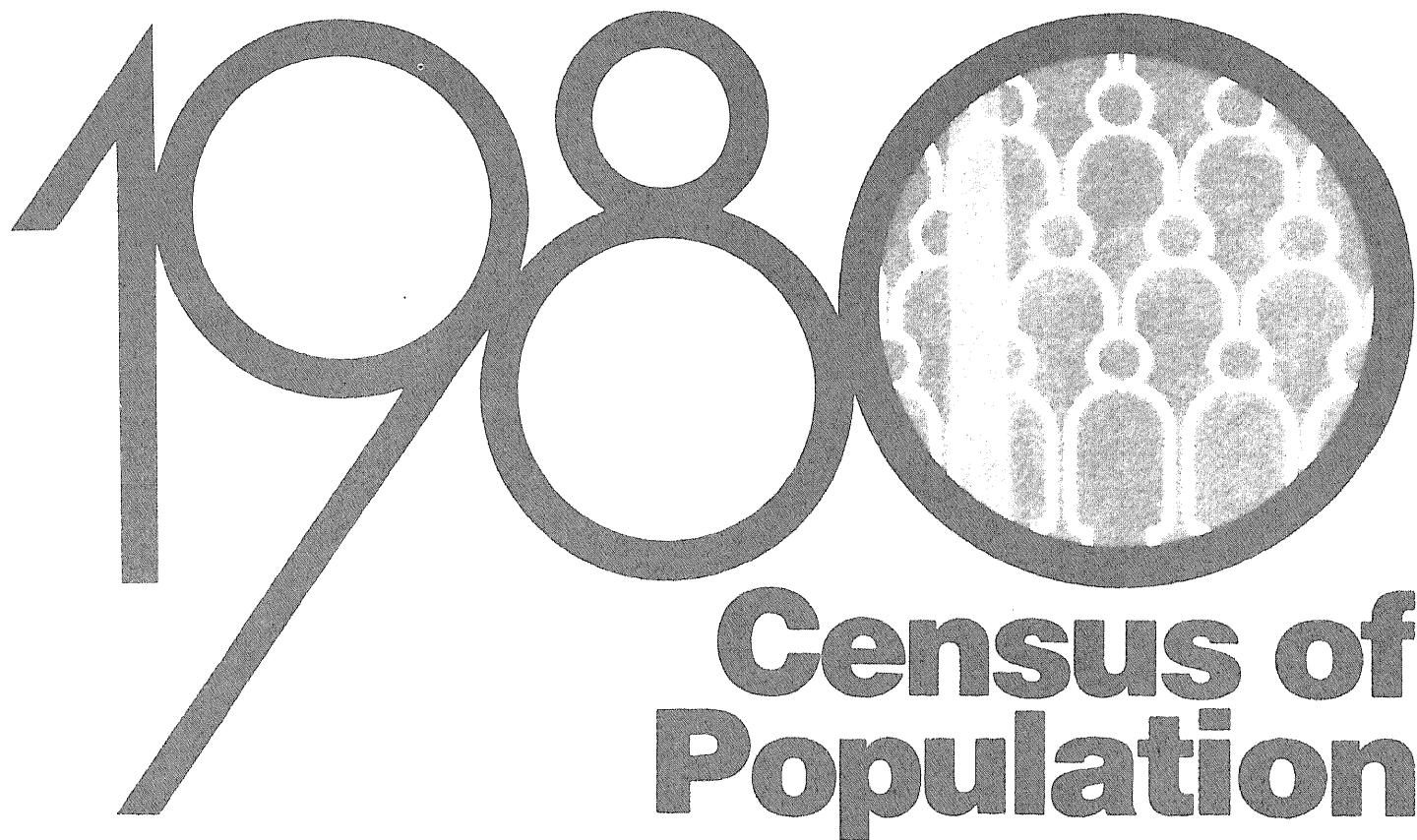


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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

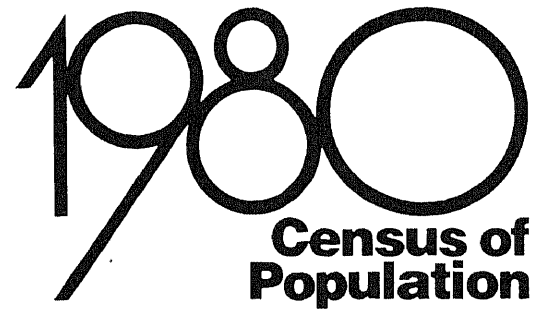
General Population Characteristics

TENNESSEE



Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER B

General Population Characteristics

PART 44

TENNESSEE

PC80-1-B44

Issued August 1982



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GENERAL

This report presents 100-percent data from the 1980 Census of Population on basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the State, its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages, and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., urban and rural portions of the State). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-B (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, 42 detailed tables, (65 detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) and standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow 42 detailed tables and 4 tables covering substitutions and allocations (see Appendix D. "Accuracy of the Data"). Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The first table in this report is table 14; tables 1 to 13 appear in the *Number*

of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A report for this State. Data are presented in this report on age, sex, race, Spanish origin, relationship to householder, and marital status. A table finding guide on the inside front cover shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for smaller population areas. Data from earlier censuses are generally included for larger areas only. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for places of 1,000 to 2,500, county subdivisions, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, shows the names and boundaries of counties (or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables. In addition, this map shows the names and boundaries of American Indian reservations; the subdivision map in the report for Alaska also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages. Boundaries of places of fewer than 1,000 persons are shown on this map,

although they are not shown in the tables of this report.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables B-1 to B-4. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the 100-percent population questions.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information

on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)

- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

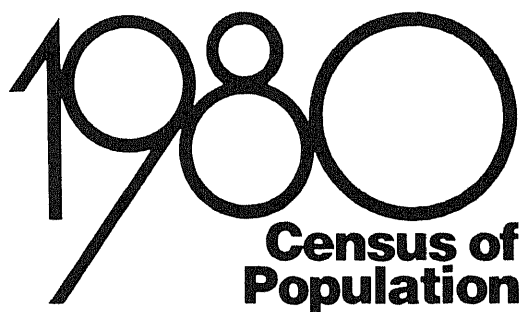
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are

never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) require the 15-person or 5-housing unit criteria stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

In some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Population Characteristics

TENNESSEE

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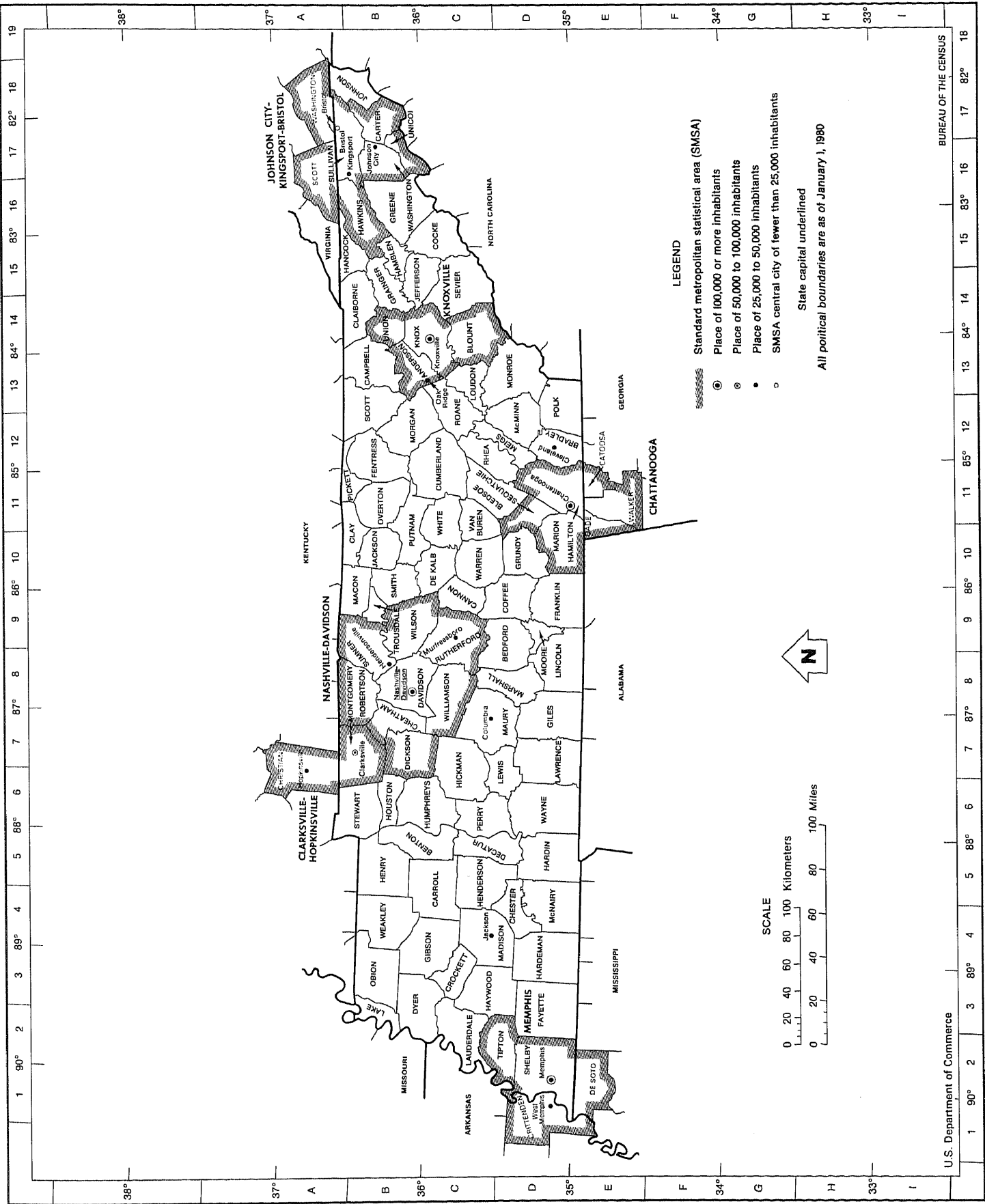
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the final census tabulations were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction note for the PC80-1-A Number of Inhabitants report for this State. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	<u>1980 population</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Chattanooga city.....	169 565	169 728
Columbia city.....	26 372	26 571
Dyer city.....	2 419	2 442
German town city.....	20 459	21 482
Knoxville city.....	175 030	175 045
Memphis city.....	646 356	646 174
Oneida town.....	3 275	3 494
Red Bank city.....	13 297	13 129
Tracy City town.....	1 356	1 444
Campbell County:		
Caryville division.....	3 968	3 753
La Follette division.....	17 752	17 967

Table 14. **Summary of General Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 1,000 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Rhea	24 235	40.9	2.5	0.7	30.4	58.4	11.2	29.2	295	68.9	63.1	633	2.6	8 285	55.4	2.85
Roane	48 425	24.5	3.2	0.6	28.9	60.2	10.8	32.1	272	70.7	64.9	301	0.6	17 078	41.1	2.82
Robertson	37 021	27.2	13.4	0.6	30.0	57.7	12.4	30.4	300	69.0	65.0	314	0.8	12 532	38.2	2.93
Rutherford	84 058	41.4	10.2	0.6	28.4	63.1	8.5	27.1	259	63.0	59.3	4 479	5.3	28 002	61.1	2.84
Scott	19 259	30.5	—	0.8	34.1	55.1	10.7	27.6	388	69.3	64.6	92	0.5	6 200	46.5	3.09
Sequatchie	8 605	35.9	0.2	0.5	31.7	57.6	10.7	29.4	314	70.1	66.0	132	1.5	2 891	53.8	2.93
Sevier	41 418	46.7	0.4	0.6	28.2	60.8	11.0	31.3	259	71.0	66.3	273	0.7	14 741	65.8	2.79
Shelby	777 113	7.6	41.8	0.9	29.7	60.9	9.4	27.9	286	58.7	53.5	20 665	2.7	269 186	26.1	2.81
Smith	14 935	19.4	4.0	0.9	27.5	57.8	14.7	32.6	288	71.6	67.4	70	0.5	5 392	30.0	2.76
Stewart	8 665	18.4	1.5	0.7	26.7	57.3	15.9	35.1	274	71.7	69.1	9	0.1	3 104	28.8	2.79
Sullivan	143 968	13.1	1.8	0.4	27.5	62.0	10.5	32.5	237	70.9	64.1	1 057	0.7	52 022	29.8	2.75
Sumner	85 790	52.9	5.9	0.6	31.7	59.5	8.8	29.6	284	71.6	67.8	544	0.6	28 557	66.6	2.99
Tipton	32 930	17.6	26.7	0.7	33.0	55.7	11.3	28.4	338	66.8	61.9	151	0.5	10 778	35.1	3.04
Trousdale	6 137	19.0	14.6	1.5	27.0	60.1	12.9	31.7	323	69.5	66.5	52	0.8	2 227	34.1	2.73
Unicoi	16 362	7.3	—	0.6	26.7	59.8	13.5	33.7	259	69.1	64.5	74	0.5	5 948	22.2	2.74
Union	11 707	29.0	—	1.1	30.6	58.7	10.7	29.6	290	70.5	68.5	6	0.1	3 947	49.1	2.96
Van Buren	4 728	25.8	0.1	0.7	31.0	58.7	10.2	29.7	349	71.4	69.1	13	0.3	1 590	37.4	2.97
Warren	32 653	21.1	3.7	0.7	29.0	58.6	12.4	31.4	307	71.5	65.0	145	0.4	11 869	36.9	2.74
Washington	88 755	20.1	3.4	0.5	26.3	62.6	11.1	30.4	235	62.9	58.0	4 201	4.7	31 191	38.4	2.71
Wayne	13 946	12.8	1.2	0.7	30.5	57.2	12.3	30.7	308	69.7	65.8	158	1.1	4 792	25.5	2.88
Weakley	32 896	14.1	6.3	1.1	23.9	60.9	15.3	30.2	238	64.2	58.8	2 780	8.5	11 567	23.1	2.60
White	19 567	14.5	2.2	0.6	27.9	57.7	14.4	33.0	287	71.4	65.9	124	0.6	6 988	27.2	2.78
Williamson	58 108	69.3	9.0	0.7	31.8	59.7	8.5	30.9	279	71.4	67.4	417	0.7	18 723	83.0	3.08
Wilson	56 064	51.5	8.7	0.5	30.7	59.4	9.9	30.7	279	71.2	66.9	560	1.0	18 863	61.7	2.94

Table 15. **Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 1,000 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japane- se	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Viet- namese	Ha- waiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other
Greene	54 422	53 010	1 233	53	-	-	2	5	7	5	27	8	1	-	-	71
Grundy	13 787	13 772	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	3
Hamblen	49 300	46 747	2 341	67	-	-	7	8	19	14	18	5	2	6	-	66
Hamilton	287 740	229 976	55 840	308	1	3	74	208	171	129	229	121	29	10	-	641
Hancock	6 887	6 833	38	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	9
Hardeman	23 873	15 069	8 725	17	-	-	5	1	29	-	12	-	3	-	-	12
Hardin	22 280	21 246	986	6	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	9	1	1	-	21
Hawkins	43 751	42 778	826	61	-	-	7	8	-	10	19	1	1	4	-	36
Haywood	20 318	9 876	10 420	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	12
Henderson	21 390	19 450	1 901	10	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	22
Henry	28 656	25 425	3 148	31	-	-	8	1	3	8	17	1	-	-	-	14
Hickman	15 151	14 311	817	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Houston	6 871	6 524	331	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	8
Humphreys	15 957	15 284	629	11	-	-	3	11	2	3	10	2	-	-	1	1
Jackson	9 398	9 367	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	1
Jefferson	31 284	30 259	922	46	-	-	3	1	-	6	3	10	-	-	-	34
Johnson	13 745	13 623	86	8	-	-	3	7	1	3	4	2	1	-	-	7
Knox	319 694	288 675	28 006	426	9	2	134	524	91	185	412	193	25	9	7	996
Lake	7 455	6 013	1 437	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Lauderdale	24 555	16 769	7 597	133	-	-	3	9	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	38
Lawrence	34 110	33 518	508	21	1	-	5	2	10	3	10	-	1	-	-	31
Lewis	9 700	9 473	156	16	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	43
Lincoln	26 483	23 765	2 637	21	-	-	1	-	6	3	23	11	-	1	-	15
Loudon	28 553	28 055	421	32	2	1	4	2	5	4	6	10	2	-	-	9
McMinn	41 878	39 629	2 043	68	-	-	9	3	7	21	33	5	-	1	4	55
McNairy	22 525	21 036	1 434	15	-	-	-	2	8	3	12	4	1	-	-	10
Macon	15 700	15 608	70	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12
Madison	74 546	51 955	22 322	28	-	1	26	8	5	25	43	25	14	2	-	92
Marion	24 416	23 262	1 102	25	2	-	7	1	3	4	3	-	1	-	-	6
Marshall	19 698	17 704	1 960	13	-	-	2	-	5	1	8	-	-	-	-	5
Maury	51 095	42 500	8 464	43	-	-	12	5	7	1	20	-	8	-	1	34
Meigs	7 431	7 279	138	8	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
Monroe	28 700	27 745	888	11	-	-	6	1	1	8	7	1	-	-	-	32
Montgomery	83 342	66 415	14 684	191	3	2	138	34	83	491	47	70	67	54	21	1 042
Moore	4 510	4 293	209	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Morgan	16 604	16 430	118	17	-	-	1	-	5	9	2	-	2	-	-	20
Obion	32 781	29 583	3 107	33	-	-	1	-	4	2	16	-	1	2	-	32
Overton	17 575	17 493	44	28	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	3
Parry	6 111	5 954	143	7	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2
Pickett	4 358	4 340	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polk	13 602	13 566	5	13	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	8
Putnam	47 690	46 359	768	42	1	-	30	66	12	21	76	32	2	-	-	281
Rhea	24 235	23 485	611	45	-	-	4	22	2	2	8	22	6	1	-	27
Roane	48 425	46 731	1 526	34	5	-	12	34	20	16	14	8	-	1	2	22
Robertson	37 021	31 970	4 960	29	-	-	2	-	13	3	19	2	2	-	-	21
Rutherford	84 058	74 671	8 593	90	2	-	43	42	15	37	34	3	5	5	1	517
Scott	19 259	19 161	6	69	-	-	3	-	2	1	5	-	3	-	-	9
Seymour	8 605	8 548	18	17	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	16
Savner	41 418	41 112	162	46	-	-	7	7	15	15	9	1	2	1	5	36
Shelby	777 113	445 458	324 664	747	13	6	486	1 139	672	409	579	427	110	25	15	2 363
Smith	14 935	14 308	600	12	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	4
Stewart	8 665	8 501	133	14	2	-	5	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	3	2
Sullivan	143 968	140 855	2 607	145	1	-	13	84	26	10	63	34	8	6	-	116
Sumner	85 790	80 348	5 084	99	-	-	19	19	15	35	41	5	11	-	1	112
Tipton	32 930	24 021	8 786	30	1	-	10	11	7	7	7	-	6	1	-	43
Trousdale	6 137	5 227	898	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Unicoi	16 362	16 300	4	18	-	1	4	-	-	1	12	7	-	-	-	15
Union	11 707	11 681	1	17	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3
Van Buren	4 728	4 714	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
Warren	32 653	31 351	1 199	30	-	-	3	5	-	4	15	-	2	-	-	44
Washington	88 755	85 269	3 004	89	-	-	39	48	17	40	73	14	8	-	-	154
Wayne	13 946	13 760	168	5	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
Weakley	32 896	30 485	2 070	29	-	-	27	20	7	7	34	-	1	-	10	206
White	19 567	19 097	431	9	-	-	4	2	4	2	7	1	-	-	-	10
Williamson	58 108	52 657	5 202	40	3	-	16	22	4	15	57	3	1	-	-	88
Wilson	56 064	50 934	4 873	61	5	1	39	3	30	15	33	6	4	-	-	60

Table 16. Total Persons and Spanish Origin Persons by Type of Spanish Origin and Race: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
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Places of 1,000 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE—Con.

Rogersville town	4 368	30	14	—	—	16	17	13	—	4 338	4 028	295	15
Russellville (CDP)	1 069	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	1 063	978	84	1
Rutherford town	1 378	5	2	—	—	3	—	5	—	1 373	1 092	280	1
Rutledge town	1 058	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 056	997	58	—
Savannah city	6 992	83	47	—	10	26	42	39	2	6 909	6 320	578	11
Selmer town	3 979	29	19	—	—	10	13	10	6	3 950	3 589	350	11
Sevierville city	4 556	29	20	2	—	7	27	—	2	4 527	4 458	55	14
Sewanee (CDP)	2 298	23	1	1	4	17	22	—	1	2 275	2 092	171	12
Sharon town	1 134	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1 131	961	168	2
Shelbyville city	13 530	114	81	5	5	23	79	33	2	13 416	11 214	2 182	20
Signal Mountain town	5 818	34	6	—	5	23	31	—	3	5 784	5 753	2	29
Smithville town	3 839	16	6	—	—	10	16	—	—	3 823	3 694	121	8
Smyrna town	8 839	81	59	5	1	16	62	14	5	8 758	8 110	610	38
Sneedville town	1 110	21	15	—	—	6	16	—	5	1 089	1 086	—	3
Soddy-Daisy city	8 388	53	35	—	—	18	48	1	4	8 335	8 249	64	22
Somerville town	2 264	13	9	—	—	4	2	7	1	2 251	1 509	736	6
South Carthage town	1 004	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 002	998	—	4
South Cleveland (CDP)	4 360	32	25	—	—	7	31	—	1	4 328	4 281	31	16
South Clinton (CDP)	1 671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 671	1 663	—	8
South Fulton city	2 735	26	12	—	7	7	18	8	—	2 709	1 974	719	16
South Pittsburg city	3 634	35	26	4	2	3	34	—	1	3 601	2 914	682	5
Sparta city	4 864	41	32	—	—	9	35	1	5	4 823	4 547	263	13
Spencer town	1 124	12	7	—	—	5	10	—	2	1 114	1 114	—	—
Spring City town	1 951	16	13	3	—	—	12	—	4	1 935	1 754	178	3
Springfield city	10 814	80	44	4	—	32	17	49	14	10 734	7 180	3 531	23
Spurgeon (CDP)	3 004	19	9	—	—	10	15	—	4	2 987	2 983	1	3
Sullivan Gardens (CDP)	2 513	13	10	—	—	3	13	—	—	2 500	2 486	11	3
Summit (CDP)	8 307	78	20	10	8	40	64	7	7	8 229	7 509	691	29
Surgoinsville town	1 536	1	—	—	—	1	9	—	—	1 535	1 523	11	1
Sweetwater city	4 725	14	13	—	—	—	9	5	—	4 711	4 312	388	11
Tazewell town	2 090	10	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	2 080	1 954	123	3
Tennessee Ridge city	1 325	8	5	—	—	3	6	—	2	1 317	1 315	—	2
Tiptonville town	2 438	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	2 431	1 685	745	1
Tracy City town	1 356	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1 354	1 353	—	—
Trenton city	4 601	43	26	1	—	16	25	15	3	4 558	3 372	1 171	15
Troy town	1 093	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1 092	1 092	—	—
Tullahoma city	15 800	92	35	18	1	38	83	1	8	15 708	14 616	955	137
Tusculum city	1 242	8	—	3	—	5	4	—	4	1 234	1 207	17	10
Union City city	10 436	90	58	1	—	31	42	42	6	10 346	8 408	1 920	18
Valley Forge (CDP)	2 180	8	3	5	—	—	8	—	—	2 172	2 170	1	1
Walden town	1 293	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	1 290	1 280	—	10
Walnut Hill (CDP)	3 288	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	3 282	3 261	5	16
Watertown city	1 300	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1 299	1 247	52	—
Waverly city	4 405	7	4	—	—	3	7	—	—	4 398	3 904	486	8
Waynesboro city	2 109	8	8	—	—	—	5	—	3	2 101	2 067	31	3
West Johnson City (CDP)	2 182	12	6	—	—	6	11	—	1	2 170	2 144	23	3
Westmoreland town	1 754	28	12	—	—	16	27	—	1	1 726	1 724	—	2
White Bluff town	2 055	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	2 053	2 050	—	3
White House city	2 225	9	1	5	3	—	9	—	—	2 216	2 189	26	1
White Pine town	1 900	6	3	2	—	1	4	—	2	1 894	1 840	50	4
Whiteville town	1 270	52	35	—	7	10	11	38	3	1 218	637	576	5
Whitwell city	1 783	7	4	—	—	3	7	—	—	1 776	1 733	42	1
Wildwood Lake (CDP)	1 642	9	4	—	—	5	8	—	1	1 633	1 621	6	6
Winchester city	5 821	50	34	—	4	12	47	3	—	5 771	4 853	901	17
Woodbury town	2 160	22	19	—	—	3	22	—	—	2 138	2 015	116	7
COUNTIES													
Anderson	67 346	426	193	29	20	184	329	38	59	66 920	63 714	2 556	650
Bedford	27 916	171	123	5	5	38	129	37	5	27 745	24 731	2 971	43
Benton	14 901	86	47	2	—	37	78	1	7	14 815	14 412	367	36
Bledsoe	9 478	90	55	12	1	22	75	—	15	9 388	9 050	320	18
Blount	77 770	421	219	9	21	172	369	16	36	77 349	74 490	2 566	293
Bradley	67 547	574	285	79	20	190	492	6	76	66 973	63 900	2 662	411
Campbell	34 923	197	164	10	4	19	184	—	13	34 726	34 459	170	97
Cannon	10 234	62	42	—	1	19	59	—	3	10 172	9 963	187	22
Carroll	28 285	167	128	6	—	33	118	40	9	28 118	24 838	3 203	77
Carter	50 205	220	120	14	2	84	202	3	15	49 985	49 445	423	117
Cheatham	21 616	128	51	—	3	74	119	1	8	21 488	20 852	594	42
Chester	12 727	62	37	3	—	22	39	22	1	12 665	11 291	1 345	29
Claiborne	24 595	148	84	—	2	62	128	5	15	24 447	24 074	309	64
Clay	7 676	35	19	—	—	16	35	—	—	7 641	7 510	112	19
Cocke	28 792	228	154	4	2	68	192	1	35	28 564	27 828	667	69
Coffee	38 311	217	91	25	8	93	191	9	17	38 094	36 534	1 331	229
Crockett	14 941	95	73	—	—	22	57	34	4	14 846	12 027	2 794	25
Cumberland	28 676	169	112	13	10	34	165	—	4	28 507	28 435	6	66
Davidson	477 811	3 741	1 845	265	286	1 345	2 389	727	625	474 070	364 059	105 642	4 369
Decatur	10 857	90	73	—	6	11	87	1	2	10 767	10 263	480	24
De Kalb	13 589	80	50	—	1	29	72	3	5	13 509	13 210	265	34
Dickson	30 037	190	104	9	11	66	173	5	12	29 847	28 134	1 667	46
Dyer	34 663	216	130	15	4	67	153	37	26	34 447	30 329	4 064	54
Fayette	25 305	377	294	12	8	63	53	319	5	24 928	12 412	12 485	31
Fentress	14 826	106	82	1	—	23	106	—	—	14 720	14 689	2	29
Franklin	31 983	227	115	7	14	91	201	11	15	31 756	29 386	2 268	102
Gibson	49 467	391	216	14	16	145	206	156	29	49 076	39 702	9 294	80
Giles	24 625	215	146	6	11	52	157	43	15	24 410	20 949	3 409	102
Greiner	16 751	122	67	—	5	50	112	—	10	16 629	16 483	136	10

Table 16. Total Persons and Spanish Origin Persons by Type of Spanish Origin and Race: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 1,000 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin			
	Total persons	Total	Type				Race			Total	White	Black	Other races
			Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	Other races				
Greene	54 422	310	230	7	10	63	297	4	9	54 112	52 713	1 229	170
Grundy	13 787	115	79	1	—	35	112	—	3	13 672	13 660	2	10
Hamblen	49 300	332	224	5	15	88	283	16	33	48 968	46 464	2 325	179
Hamilton	287 740	2 123	1 032	133	161	797	1 326	530	267	285 617	228 650	55 310	1 657
Hancock	6 887	78	39	—	—	39	73	—	5	6 809	6 760	38	11
Hardeman	23 873	387	303	3	15	66	105	264	18	23 486	14 964	8 461	61
Hardin	22 280	195	117	2	12	64	137	44	14	22 085	21 109	942	34
Hawkins	43 751	212	117	5	3	87	174	17	21	43 539	42 604	809	126
Haywood	20 318	268	222	4	10	32	51	207	10	20 050	9 825	10 213	12
Henderson	21 390	172	121	6	6	39	120	32	20	21 218	19 330	1 869	19
Henry	28 656	171	92	5	12	62	114	51	6	28 485	25 311	3 097	77
Hickman	15 151	67	36	4	4	21	54	5	8	15 084	14 257	812	15
Houston	6 871	41	26	6	—	9	32	5	4	6 830	6 492	326	12
Humphreys	15 957	61	33	4	1	23	60	—	1	15 896	15 224	629	43
Jackson	9 398	42	29	1	—	12	41	—	1	9 356	9 326	21	9
Jefferson	31 284	162	96	15	4	47	145	2	15	31 122	30 114	920	88
Johnson	13 745	81	54	—	—	27	79	—	2	13 664	13 544	86	34
Knox	319 694	1 973	827	163	122	861	1 547	138	288	317 721	287 128	27 868	2 725
Lake	7 455	36	32	7	—	3	7	29	—	7 419	6 006	1 408	5
Lauderdale	24 555	174	120	8	3	43	76	72	26	24 381	16 693	7 525	163
Lawrence	34 110	257	147	2	31	77	241	3	13	33 853	33 277	505	71
Lewis	9 700	110	62	4	1	43	85	2	23	9 590	9 388	154	48
Lincoln	26 483	161	98	6	—	57	128	27	6	26 322	23 637	2 610	75
Loudon	28 553	142	85	1	—	56	132	2	8	28 411	27 923	419	69
McMinn	41 878	225	115	20	8	82	201	4	20	41 653	39 428	2 039	186
McNairy	22 525	142	86	1	—	54	104	23	15	22 383	20 932	1 411	40
Macon	15 700	102	74	—	7	21	92	—	10	15 598	15 516	70	12
Madison	74 546	543	357	13	5	168	258	266	19	74 003	51 697	22 056	250
Marion	24 416	135	100	5	2	28	131	1	3	24 281	23 131	1 101	49
Marshall	19 698	133	95	2	8	28	99	34	—	19 565	17 605	1 926	34
Maury	51 095	335	244	10	—	81	215	93	27	50 760	42 285	8 371	104
Meigs	7 431	46	31	—	—	15	39	6	1	7 385	7 240	132	13
Monroe	28 700	162	97	1	2	62	154	5	3	28 538	27 591	883	64
Montgomery	83 542	1 928	728	660	53	487	929	154	845	81 414	65 486	14 530	1 398
Moore	4 510	16	13	1	—	2	13	—	3	4 494	4 280	209	5
Morgan	16 604	61	52	1	—	8	52	—	9	16 543	16 378	118	47
Obion	32 781	256	155	2	12	87	189	53	14	32 525	29 394	3 054	77
Overton	17 575	129	99	1	—	29	128	—	1	17 446	17 365	44	37
Perry	6 111	43	10	—	—	33	41	—	2	6 068	5 913	143	12
Pickett	4 358	33	13	2	4	14	33	—	—	4 325	4 307	1	17
Polk	13 602	48	20	—	5	23	47	—	1	13 554	13 519	5	30
Putnam	47 690	404	149	33	13	209	329	1	74	47 286	46 030	767	489
Rhea	24 235	158	108	5	1	44	134	—	24	24 077	23 351	611	115
Roane	48 425	282	145	19	9	109	252	16	14	48 143	46 479	1 510	154
Robertson	37 021	220	138	14	5	63	121	69	30	36 801	31 849	4 891	61
Rutherford	84 058	521	274	40	9	198	369	80	72	83 537	74 302	8 513	722
Scott	19 259	159	108	1	7	43	153	—	6	19 100	19 008	6	86
Sequatchie	8 605	39	17	—	—	22	35	—	4	8 566	8 513	18	35
Sevier	41 418	234	163	6	9	56	226	—	8	41 184	40 886	162	136
Shelby	777 113	6 921	3 733	476	335	2 377	2 978	2 907	1 036	770 192	442 480	321 757	5 955
Smith	14 935	127	94	—	—	33	96	27	4	14 808	14 212	573	23
Stewart	8 665	60	32	—	—	28	59	—	1	8 605	8 442	133	30
Sullivan	143 968	625	362	18	27	218	549	13	63	143 343	140 306	2 594	443
Sumner	85 790	511	298	26	26	161	423	40	48	85 279	79 925	5 044	310
Tipton	32 930	245	182	7	4	52	96	128	21	32 685	23 925	8 658	102
Trousdale	6 137	91	30	—	—	61	65	22	4	6 046	5 162	876	8
Union	16 362	100	55	9	—	36	87	—	13	16 262	16 213	4	45
Union	11 707	132	109	2	—	21	125	—	7	11 575	11 556	1	18
Van Buren	4 728	31	25	—	1	5	29	—	2	4 697	4 685	4	8
Warren	32 653	237	132	27	12	66	189	17	31	32 416	31 162	1 182	72
Washington	88 755	464	171	35	45	213	407	13	44	88 291	84 862	2 991	438
Wayne	13 946	104	83	—	—	21	98	—	6	13 842	13 662	168	12
Weakley	32 896	367	90	12	13	252	274	7	86	32 529	30 211	2 063	255
White	19 567	125	78	1	1	45	115	1	9	19 442	18 982	430	30
Williamson	58 108	381	205	20	20	136	250	90	41	57 727	52 407	5 112	208
Wilson	56 064	281	164	4	3	110	230	36	15	55 783	50 704	4 837	242

Table 17. **Race by Sex: 1900 to 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Persons								Percent distribution							
	Total	White	Black	American Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other races	Total	White	Black	American Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other races
BOTH SEXES																
1980.....	4 591 120	3 835 452	725 942	5 013	1 657	2 909	1 901	18 246	100.0	83.5	15.8	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.4
1970.....	3 923 687	3 293 930	621 261	2 276	1 160	1 610	846	2 604	100.0	83.9	15.8	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
1960.....	3 567 089	2 977 753	586 876	638	507	487	249	579	100.0	83.5	16.5	—	—	—	—	—
1950.....	3 291 718	2 760 257	530 603	339	104	230	(¹)	185	100.0	83.9	16.1	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1940.....	2 915 841	2 406 906	508 736	114	12	60	(¹)	13	100.0	82.5	17.4	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1930.....	2 616 556	2 138 644	477 646	161	11	70	14	10	100.0	81.7	18.3	—	—	—	—	—
1920.....	2 337 885	1 885 993	451 758	56	8	57	(¹)	13	100.0	80.7	19.3	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1910.....	2 184 789	1 711 432	473 088	216	8	43	(¹)	2	100.0	78.3	21.7	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1900.....	2 020 616	1 540 186	480 243	108	4	75	—	—	100.0	76.2	23.8	—	—	—	—	—
MALE																
1980.....	2 216 600	1 862 465	339 168	2 570	589	1 513	840	9 455	100.0	84.0	15.3	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.4
1970.....	1 897 674	1 601 807	291 735	1 001	411	879	478	1 363	100.0	84.4	15.4	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
1960.....	1 740 690	1 459 508	279 935	310	181	269	142	345	100.0	83.8	16.1	—	—	—	—	—
1950.....	1 623 107	1 367 126	255 436	234	38	145	(¹)	128	100.0	84.2	15.7	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1940.....	1 445 829	1 199 580	246 129	57	9	48	(¹)	6	100.0	83.0	17.0	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1930.....	1 304 559	1 071 814	232 569	85	8	60	14	9	100.0	82.2	17.8	—	—	—	—	—
1920.....	1 173 967	951 224	222 639	33	7	51	(¹)	13	100.0	81.0	19.0	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1910.....	1 103 491	869 622	233 710	107	8	43	(¹)	1	100.0	78.8	21.2	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1900.....	1 021 224	782 702	238 388	57	4	73	—	—	100.0	76.6	23.3	—	—	—	—	—
FEMALE																
1980.....	2 374 520	1 972 987	386 774	2 443	1 068	1 396	1 061	8 791	100.0	83.1	16.3	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.4
1970.....	2 026 013	1 692 123	329 526	1 275	749	731	368	1 241	100.0	83.5	16.3	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
1960.....	1 826 399	1 518 245	306 941	328	326	218	107	234	100.0	83.1	16.8	—	—	—	—	—
1950.....	1 668 611	1 393 131	275 167	105	66	85	(¹)	57	100.0	83.5	16.5	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1940.....	1 470 012	1 207 326	262 607	57	3	12	(¹)	7	100.0	82.1	17.9	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1930.....	1 311 997	1 066 830	245 077	76	3	10	—	1	100.0	81.3	18.7	—	—	—	—	—
1920.....	1 163 918	934 769	229 119	23	1	6	—	—	100.0	80.3	19.7	—	—	—	—	—
1910.....	1 081 298	841 810	239 378	109	—	—	(¹)	1	100.0	77.9	22.1	—	—	—	(¹)	—
1900.....	999 392	757 484	241 855	51	—	2	—	—	100.0	75.8	24.2	—	—	—	—	—
MALES PER 100 FEMALES																
1980.....	93.3	94.4	87.7	105.2	55.1	108.4	79.2	107.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban.....	90.0	91.0	86.3	102.7	63.9	108.3	83.8	112.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inside urbanized areas.....	90.1	91.3	86.4	103.2	64.2	107.5	80.8	107.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central cities.....	88.7	89.7	86.2	106.0	62.4	111.1	82.7	110.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban fringe.....	95.3	95.4	94.3	93.4	69.6	97.3	73.6	95.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Outside urbanized areas.....	89.8	90.2	85.7	101.1	63.1	113.6	90.8	133.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Places of 10,000 or more.....	92.6	93.0	88.3	101.7	72.2	125.2	100.5	152.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	86.9	87.4	82.5	100.0	44.6	80.4	60.0	98.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural.....	98.7	98.8	96.6	109.0	22.2	109.8	60.5	82.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	91.0	90.9	91.9	95.8	20.0	...	70.6	92.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other rural.....	99.4	99.6	97.1	110.1	22.4	106.3	59.6	81.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inside SMSA's.....	92.8	94.1	87.3	106.4	57.8	108.2	84.7	109.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban.....	90.9	92.1	86.7	106.0	62.7	108.3	87.1	112.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central cities.....	88.9	89.9	86.4	106.3	62.6	111.2	82.8	110.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in central cities.....	96.0	96.2	91.4	105.2	62.9	101.8	94.4	119.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural.....	99.8	100.0	97.1	107.7	26.5	105.3	66.0	82.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Outside SMSA's.....	94.3	94.8	89.4	103.0	43.5	110.3	55.4	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban.....	86.3	86.7	83.4	86.2	73.9	108.8	55.1	115.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural.....	98.1	98.2	96.3	109.8	17.6	113.6	55.8	82.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970.....	93.7	94.7	88.5	78.5	54.9	120.2	129.9	109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960.....	95.3	96.1	91.2	94.5	55.5	123.4	132.7	147.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950.....	97.3	98.1	92.8	222.9	57.6	170.6	(¹)	224.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940.....	98.4	99.4	93.7	100.0	300.0	400.0	(¹)	85.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930.....	99.4	100.5	94.9	111.8	266.7	600.0	...	900.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920.....	100.9	101.8	97.2	143.5	700.0	850.0	(¹)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910.....	102.1	103.3	97.6	98.2	...	...	(¹)	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1900.....	102.2	103.3	98.6	111.8	...	3650.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Included with "Other races," see appendix B.

Table 23. General Characteristics of Total Persons and Spanish Origin Persons by Type of Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish
AGE						
Total persons	4 591 120	34 077	18 577	2 399	1 518	11 583
Under 5 years	326 088	2 945	1 517	246	119	1 063
5 to 9 years	349 928	2 857	1 582	200	118	957
10 to 14 years	369 940	2 969	1 704	170	127	968
15 to 19 years	430 253	4 033	2 175	369	172	1 317
20 to 24 years	423 413	3 971	1 770	504	192	1 505
25 to 29 years	387 987	2 876	1 267	286	160	1 163
30 to 34 years	356 636	2 236	1 051	183	126	876
35 to 39 years	287 670	1 858	952	112	85	709
40 to 44 years	246 171	1 608	893	95	68	552
45 to 49 years	231 276	1 558	903	58	59	538
50 to 54 years	234 090	1 408	851	51	73	433
55 to 59 years	230 307	1 294	819	33	56	386
60 to 64 years	199 773	1 274	858	28	52	336
65 to 69 years	180 932	1 133	804	16	49	264
70 to 74 years	142 095	886	626	25	26	209
75 years and over	194 561	1 171	805	23	36	307
16 years and over	3 462 005	24 634	13 370	1 734	1 133	8 397
Median	30.1	25.4	26.9	22.0	25.8	24.9
Female	2 374 520	17 197	9 569	1 088	722	5 818
Under 5 years	158 720	1 370	694	111	55	510
5 to 9 years	170 719	1 499	813	115	58	513
10 to 14 years	180 537	1 451	840	100	49	462
15 to 19 years	210 756	1 777	992	129	69	587
20 to 24 years	214 122	1 747	799	172	95	681
25 to 29 years	197 678	1 422	649	128	81	564
30 to 34 years	181 397	1 171	572	90	59	450
35 to 39 years	147 004	1 017	523	66	38	390
40 to 44 years	126 999	894	512	46	29	307
45 to 49 years	121 034	826	484	31	30	281
50 to 54 years	123 244	729	455	24	41	209
55 to 59 years	123 488	740	472	23	29	216
60 to 64 years	108 872	685	459	14	26	186
65 to 69 years	101 443	642	454	13	24	151
70 to 74 years	83 065	514	363	12	16	123
75 years and over	125 442	713	488	14	23	188
16 years and over	1 823 618	12 556	7 021	743	549	4 243
Median	31.4	27.5	30.0	22.5	27.1	26.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	4 591 120	34 077	18 577	2 399	1 518	11 583
In households	4 479 136	32 442	18 045	2 048	1 392	10 957
Householder	1 618 505	10 709	5 971	628	495	3 615
Nonfamily householder	370 072	2 697	1 462	152	123	960
Spouse	1 026 234	6 401	3 408	425	289	2 279
Other relatives	1 750 024	14 331	8 240	874	564	4 653
Nonrelatives	84 373	1 001	426	121	44	410
Inmate of institution	45 058	174	91	24	13	46
Other, in group quarters	66 926	1 461	441	327	113	580
Persons per household	2.77	2.86	2.87	2.96	2.92	2.82
Persons per family	3.22	3.39	3.40	3.44	3.44	3.35
Persons under 18 years	1 298 560	10 932	6 106	745	436	3 645
Householder or spouse	5 906	64	37	5	—	22
Own child	1 160 616	9 516	5 237	656	391	3 232
In married-couple family	943 482	7 060	3 692	524	287	2 557
With female householder, no husband present	193 483	2 210	1 396	120	84	610
Other relatives	113 591	1 086	707	50	36	293
Nonrelatives	12 188	145	82	15	4	44
In group quarters	6 259	121	43	19	5	54
Persons 65 years and over	517 588	3 190	2 235	64	111	780
Family householder: Male	153 310	945	668	13	36	228
Female	38 076	253	179	4	8	62
Spouse	105 967	615	452	10	19	134
Other relatives	50 231	361	213	21	19	108
Nonrelatives	5 273	48	26	2	3	17
Nonfamily householder: Male	27 934	206	145	4	6	51
Female	113 494	736	540	9	17	170
Inmate of institution	21 898	21	9	1	3	8
Other, in group quarters	1 405	5	3	—	—	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	1 248 433	8 012	4 509	476	372	2 655
With own children under 18 years	629 336	4 280	2 277	289	218	1 496
With own children under 6 years	265 005	1 950	954	166	106	724
Married-couple families	1 026 234	6 083	3 298	398	305	2 082
With own children under 18 years	512 497	3 187	1 596	239	172	1 180
With own children under 6 years	227 366	1 553	710	146	85	612
Female householder, no husband present	182 846	1 552	997	49	51	455
With own children under 18 years	102 272	953	598	39	36	280
With own children under 6 years	33 142	351	220	15	19	97
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 15 years and over	1 680 620	12 429	6 552	1 021	594	4 262
Single	444 577	4 467	2 197	469	218	1 583
Now married, except separated	1 065 173	6 570	3 528	468	328	2 246
Separated	31 393	337	196	26	11	104
Widowed	42 250	327	234	10	14	69
Divorced	97 227	728	397	48	23	260
Female, 15 years and over	1 864 544	12 877	7 222	762	560	4 333
Single	368 005	3 055	1 672	198	158	1 027
Now married, except separated	1 061 943	6 737	3 588	448	305	2 396
Separated	45 048	489	304	19	17	149
Widowed	247 878	1 652	1 146	37	42	427
Divorced	141 670	944	512	60	38	334